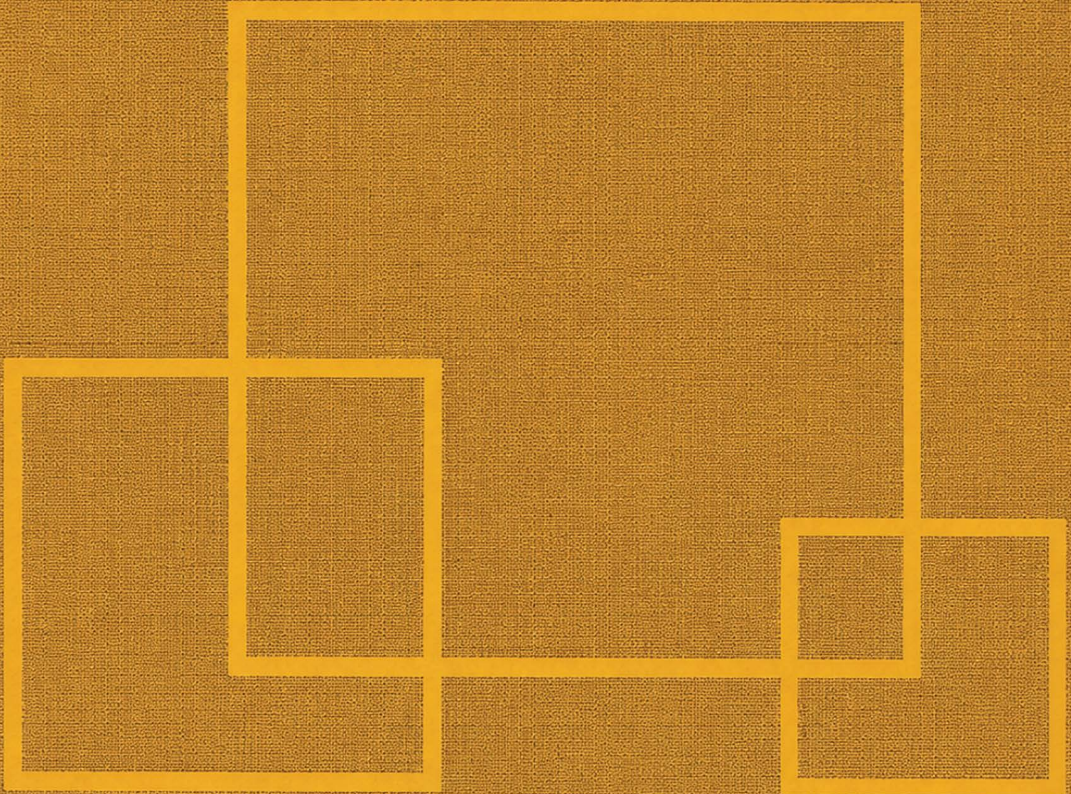




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SIMONSEN, Mário Henrique & FARO, Clóvis de. Escolha envolvendo risco: duas aplicações no mercado de títulos. R. Bras. Econ., 38(3):167-82, jul./set. 1984.

Fazendo uso do ferramental teórico da teoria da escolha envolvendo risco, com base na maximização da utilidade esperada, o artigo enfoca a análise de dois casos específicos no mercado de títulos. No primeiro, é considerada a decisão entre investir em uma letra de câmbio ou em um certificado de depósito bancário. No segundo, mediante o emprego da metodologia média-variância, estuda-se o comportamento do mercado de títulos com cláusula de correção monetária.

TYLER, William G. A incidência regional de políticas não-espaciais de incentivos no Brasil. R. Bras. Econ., 38(3):183-204, jul./set. 1984.

Ao analisar a incidência regional de políticas econômicas setoriais, este artigo amplia um trabalho anterior sobre estimativas do sistema de incentivos no Brasil para vendas no mercado doméstico e para exportações. Para o autor, políticas comerciais representam políticas espaciais implícitas na medida em que os efeitos de tais políticas diferenciam-se entre regiões, ao passo que, regiões com setores mais protegidos beneficiam-se mais do que aquelas com setores menos protegidos, embora a sociedade como um todo arque com custos estáticos de bem-estar social provenientes do sistema brasileiro de incentivos, os custos para algumas regiões são desproporcionalmente altos. A análise sugere que as políticas de incentivos não-espaciais penalizam substancialmente o Nordeste e o Sul do País, beneficiando desproporcionalmente os Estados com renda mais elevada, como o Rio de Janeiro e São Paulo. Se essa discriminação é compensada ou não por políticas explícitas regionais, operando através de transferências fiscais, permanece uma questão em aberto.

EKERMANN, Raul & ZERKOWSKI, Ralph M. A análise teórica schumpeteriana do ciclo econômico. R. Bras. Econ., 38(3):205-28, jul./set. 1984.

O artigo trata da abordagem schumpeteriana do ciclo econômico, baseado no seu livro *Business cycles* e enfatiza pontos cruciais do pensamento schumpeteriano, o papel do empresário e sua importância para reversão do ciclo econômico depressivo. A teoria da inovação e inter-relação com o papel do empresário são igualmente assinaladas, demonstrando-se, por outro lado, as importantes conexões do pensamento de Schumpeter com Marx e Keynes. Descreve a visão de Schumpeter sobre o ciclo econômico, as diversas aproximações, as etapas de evolução deste e os fatores históricos e específicos que determinam a reversão cíclica. Estabelece as inter-relações entre os diversos ciclos, os ciclos su- perpostos: longo, médio e curto prazo. Conclui o artigo que esses ciclos são explicados em termos de inovações, conquanto Schumpeter mostre-se cético a respeito de uma total regularidade do comportamento dos ciclos, quando diz que na verdade a expectativa lógica deriva da idéia fundamental de irregularidade, quanto aos seus períodos de duração, os quais dependem essencialmente da época e da natureza da inovação.

CONTADOR, Claudio R. Um modelo macroeconômico com choques de oferta. R. Bras. Econ., 38(3):229-52, jul./set. 1984.

A literatura brasileira sobre modelos macroeconômicos registra um número razoável de estudos, desde esquemas muito simples nas versões de Harrod-Domar e da monetarista de Saint-Louis até modelos de grande porte, com dezenas de equações. Porém, após o primeiro choque do petróleo em 1973, o desempenho dos modelos existentes tornou-se insatisfatório. Novos aumentos no preço do petróleo importado e a elevação das taxas internacionais de juros mostraram a necessidade de incorporar estas variáveis nos modelos. O presente artigo apresenta um modelo macroeconômico para a economia brasileira formado por seis modelos e 45 equações, incorporando diversos choques de oferta, tais como a quebra de safras, os reajustes salariais e de câmbio, a taxa internacional de juros, o crescimento do produto e da inflação mundial, e os preços das importações brasileiras. O período utilizado para a estimação empírica termina em 1980. O desempenho preditivo do modelo em 1981, 1982 e 1983 é satisfatório, mesmo considerando a atipicidade da conjuntura.

MELLER, Patrício. Remuneração e emprego das filiais manufatureiras norte-americanas na América Latina. R. Bras. Econ., 38(3):253-74, jul./set. 1984.

Este trabalho examina o nível de remuneração e o nível de emprego das filiais norte-americanas localizadas no setor manufatureiro da América Latina. Procura obter resposta sobre qual o nível relativo das remunerações pagas pelas filiais norte-americanas, e quais são as hipóteses explicativas a respeito, bem como qual o volume do emprego gerado, e qual sua composição. Um subproduto importante deste trabalho constitui a elaboração e processamento de informação com relação à incidência quantitativa das empresas transnacionais (ETN) norte-americanas na indústria manufatureira latino-americana. Este estudo corresponde ao período de 1966/70, e se refere fundamentalmente aos estabelecimentos manufatureiros de sete países da América Latina, e que ocupam 100 e mais pessoas.

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RESUMOS SELECIONADOS

OLIVEIRA, João Luiz. Relação entre financiamento e estrutura produtiva no es
paço rural brasileiro: análise da distribuição no sub-setor de culturas.
R. Econ. Rural, 22(4):383-96, out./dez. 1984.

O principal objetivo do estudo é verificar a distribuição de financiamen
tos rurais para o sub-setor de culturas, nas regiões geoeconômicas e respec
tivas Unidades da Federação, no Brasil. O procedimento metodológico se baseia
em indicadores que relacionam dados do crédito rural (do Banco Central do Bra
sil) com os de estruturas produtivas (provenientes da Fundação Instituto Bro
sileiro de Geografia e Estatística-FIBGE e do Ministério da Agricultura), re
ferentes a 1977 e 1979. Adota, em seguida, o critério de formar "aspectos",
compostos de indicadores mais ou menos homogêneos. Elabora, então, tabelas com
índices agregativos ponderados (método da média ponderada de relativos). Os re
sultados levam à conclusão sobre uma acentuada heterogeneidade na distribui
ção dos financiamentos, razão pela qual convém considerar alguns parâmetros
fundamentais para o planejamento creditício.

TREVISAN, Salvador dal Pozzo. Estrutura fundiária e produtividade na região
cacaueira da Bahia, Brasil. R. Econ. Rural, 22(4):397-416, out./dez. 1984.

O trabalho analisa a atual estrutura fundiária na Região Cacaueira da Ba
hia, considerando a área da propriedade e a área de produção de cacau. Anali
za, também, a relação existente entre a área da propriedade, a de produção de
cacau e produtividade. Utiliza dados do cadastro de empresas cacaueiras da Ba
hia realizado pelo CEPLAC em 1980, com base em 1979. Faz uso da análise tabu
lar e do coeficiente de Gini para medir a distribuição fundiária e, para a re
lação entre produtividade e área, adota o coeficiente de correlação de Pear
son (r). Obtém um coeficiente de Gini indicando uma concentração tendendo a
forte e apresenta correlação inversa altamente significativa entre extensão da
propriedade e a produtividade, sendo a mesma correlação também significativa en
tre área de cacau colhido e produtividade. Assim, conclui que os pequenos
proprietários têm participação proporcional superior aos grandes, na produção
de cacau.

SILVA, Maurício Corrêa da et al. Análise econômica da produção dos pequenos proprietários rurais do Município de Nova Resende, Estado de Minas Gerais. R. Econ. Rural, 22(4):417-30, out./dez. 1984.

Segundo o autor, a análise de custos de produção é importante no processo de tomada de decisões pelos administradores e se constitui em valioso instrumento analítico, sendo utilizada neste trabalho para se proceder à análise da empresa rural. A amostra foi formada por 46 proprietários rurais, o produto selecionado para o estudo foi o feijão e os dados referem-se à safra 1980/81; o modelo teórico usado baseou-se na Teoria da Firma, sendo os resultados analisados pelo processo tabular e as funções de custos de produção estimadas pela análise de regressão, as diferenciações entre médias foram verificadas pelo teste estatístico de duas amostras para médias; o resultado aponta a mão-de-obra como principal componente do custo de produção; a renda média foi inferior ao custo total médio, porém, suficiente para cobrir o custo variável médio e custo operacional médio; a análise da função de custo comprova a existência de economias de escala; o ponto de nivelamento encontrado foi de 11,31 sacos por propriedades; e, cerca de 40% dos produtores atingiram o ponto de nivelamento.

RESENDE, João César de & BRANDT, Sérgio Alberto. Preço, oferta e demanda de estocagem: uma análise econométrica. R. Econ. Rural, 22(4):431-45, out./dez. 1984.

O objetivo do presente estudo é delinear e estimar uma função de oferta de serviços de estocagem e, a partir desta, obter estimadores estruturais da demanda de serviços de estocagem. Os dados usados na pesquisa são séries temporais mensais (1977-I a 1980-XII), referentes aos Estados do Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina, Paraná e São Paulo. Os produtos incluídos na análise são arroz, feijão e milho. Os resultados obtidos indicam que a demanda de serviços de estocagem, geralmente, é preço-inelástica no curto prazo e preço-elástica no longo prazo. As elasticidades de ajuste são relativamente baixas e a demanda de serviços de estocagem é inversa e significativamente relacionada com o custo destes serviços.

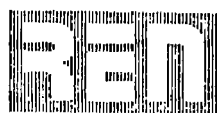
RIOS, Joana Lúcia. Casa de farinha: alternativa de produção do mandiocultor do Recôncavo-Bahia. R. Econ. Rural, 22(4):447-56, out./dez. 1984.

Trata-se de pesquisa exploratória sobre Casas de Farinha (CF), — indústria caseira — no Recôncavo Baiano. O estudo evidencia ser a CF uma alternativa de produção bastante válida para os pequenos produtores, notadamente no aspecto do abastecimento familiar e mercado interno (nacional). A pesquisa revela, ainda, as inovações tecnológicas adotadas pelos pequenos produtores tanto proprietários como arrendatários. A modernização tecnológica traz como resultado o aumento da produção semanal do produto (farinha de mesa) para o proprietário, em detrimento da produção, que se destina ao arrendatário. Posterior à adoção de alguns elementos tecnológicos no sistema produtivo da farinha de moinho, houve mudanças nas relações sociais econômicas e culturais das famílias envolvidas.

STOCK, Lorildo Aldo; BRANDT, Sergio Alberto; LEMOS, José de Jesus Sousa. Elasticidades de demanda de sementes de milho híbrido. R. Econ. Rural, 22(4): 457-61, out./dez. 1984.

Este estudo tem por objetivo especificar e estimar uma equação de demanda de sementes de milho híbrido para o período de 1964/80, usando dados do Estado de São Paulo. Usou-se um modelo uniequacional, ajustado pelo método de mínimos quadrados ordinários, sob as premissas usuais. Os resultados indicaram que a procura de sementes de milho híbrido é relativamente preço-inelástica ($E_p = -0,27$). A elasticidade-cruzada, face a mudança no preço da terra, foi da ordem de 0,23. O ajustamento da demanda se processa de maneira praticamente instantânea, face a variações em preços de mercado ($E_a = 0,97$). Estes resultados são de interesse para formulação de políticas para o setor de insumos modernos.

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RESUMOS SELECIONADOS

RESENHA. Demônio. Sistema tributário e justiça fiscal. R. Econ. Nerd., 15 (4):653-62, out./dez. 1984.

O texto ressalta inicialmente que, no Brasil, persistem problemas fundamentais de alocação de recursos, estabilização de preços, distribuição pessoal e regional da renda e equilíbrio financeiro entre União, Estados e Municípios, que deverão ser resolvidos mas ainda não o foram pelo sistema tributário. O avanço da União no bolo global de impostos, em decorrência da reforma tributária implantada em 1957, mesmo computando-se todas as transferências, implicou expressiva perda para os Estados, o que teria provocado o seu eleva-
do endividamento. Analisa-se a reduzida influência que uma reforma tributária poderia exercer sobre as desigualdades regionais, dada a complexidade que as representam, inclusive o problema do fluxo triangular de recursos: do Su-
deste para a União via tributos federais, da União para o Nordeste via trans-
ferências, e do Nordeste para o Sudeste via drenagem de impostos ditada pela de-
pendência econômica.

GOSTA, Rubens Vaz da. O processo tecnológico na guerra contra a pobreza. R. Econ. Nerd., 15(4):653-62, out./dez. 1984.

Mostra como o progresso tecnológico teve um papel fundamental para melho-
rar a sorte de centenas de milhões de pobres, com os centros de treinamento,
universidades e os governos compartilhando a responsabilidade de desenvolver
tecnologias para a solução dos problemas. Esse avanço teve também o dom de
promover incrementos na produtividade da mão-de-obra, com a tecnologia poupando
os recursos materiais e humanos e a sociedade tirando proveito de seus avan-
ços. Mostra ainda as dúvidas que existiram sobre o impacto da tecnologia no
emprego, mas o número de novos empregos, contudo, criados em consequência de
novas tecnologias suplantaram em muito o número de empregos destruídos. As tec-
nologias dos enticoncepcionais, a energia barata, a agricultura tropical e as
sorvetes de baixo custo, por exemplo, são áreas onde o impacto da tecnologia
terá efeito positivo de longa duração sobre a pobreza.

MOREIRA, Ana Amélia Camarano de Mello & MOREIRA, Morvan de Mello. Dinâmica demográfica do Nordeste - 1960-1980. R. Econ. Nord., 15(4):663-82, out./dez. 1984.

O trabalho analisa a evolução recente das variáveis demográficas determinantes do crescimento populacional nordestino e avalia as implicações do seu comportamento na década passada em termos da redução da taxa de crescimento populacional e envelhecimento da população. As perspectivas sobre o tamanho absoluto e a distribuição etária da população nordestina no ano 2000, de acordo com as hipóteses utilizadas, mostram que haveria uma substancial redução da taxa de crescimento populacional do Nordeste, passando para valores próximos a 1,6% ao ano; que a importância do contingente humano da Região declinaria em termos nacionais, reduzindo-se para 26%; e que haveria um sensível aumento da população em idade economicamente ativa, compreendendo 55,5% da população do Nordeste.

PEDRÃO, Fernando. O significado social das políticas regionais. R. Econ. Nord., 15(4):683-98, out./dez. 1984.

A conjugação de elementos internacionais e internos na formação da crise econômica mostraram que o dinamismo da recessão e o da recuperação estão associados, mas os movimentos de recuperação levam a uma reestruturação da economia nacional e ao reordenamento das relações inter-regionais. A perspectiva espacial é útil para mostrar as características deste impacto da crise sobre a sustentação e o perfil da crise econômica. As migrações internas e o agravamento do problema urbano ressaltam a tendência vigente ao agravamento do foso inter-regional. Procura-se, assim, ver como opera o impacto das políticas setoriais e dos grandes projetos sobre a mudança estrutural da economia nacional. Descobre-se, assim, uma contradição fundamental entre o perfil do problema social — desemprego e tendência à concentração dos investimentos, por outro lado. A política social, portanto, não deve ser vista como alternativa da política econômica, senão como uma característica da política que atinge o que se define como econômico e o que beneficia a população.

PESSOA, Dirceu. Pobreza da terra, pobreza de terra, pobreza dos sem terra. R. Econ. Nord., 15(4):699-716, out./dez. 1984.

O autor parte do estereótipo da relação causal entre a pobreza rural e as condições naturais no Nordeste do Brasil, para estabelecer um paralelo entre a disponibilidade e a capacidade de uso da terra, por um lado, e, por outro, a forma de apropriação e as condições de acesso ao uso da terra. Examina a disponibilidade, as restrições e o padrão de utilização das terras; os níveis de apropriação e ocupação; e, finalmente, a estratificação social associada às diferentes modalidades de acesso à exploração da terra por parte da população. Como principais achados da análise destaca-se uma situação em que tanto a planimetragem dos mapas pedológicos como a evidência empírica dos proprietários, evidenciam a proporção dos solos aproveitáveis em pelo menos três quartos da superfície total, sendo que um terço das terras aproveitáveis não está incorporado ao processo produtivo, sequer a título de pousio. Destaca-se, enfim, a situação de marginalização e dependência a que fica reduzida a maioria da população no que diz respeito a esse fator fundamental da produção agrícola.

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- 677 Manpower planning in developing countries: Changing approaches and emphases
Lothar RICHTER

Manpower planning has now come to be oriented less towards forecasting in the narrow sense and more towards producing alternative scenarios that can serve as guide-posts to policy-makers. Recent ILO project evaluations have shown that its effectiveness can be greatly enhanced by labour market "signalling" and that essential information on the dynamics of local markets can be obtained through the key informants approach. Institutional weaknesses in the developing countries will have to be overcome in order to ensure better co-ordination and more efficient operation of their manpower planning machinery. The ILO's future action in this field will be based on an increasingly diversified approach.

- 683 Adjusting to change
G. van UEMT

In recent years governments have increasingly intervened in the process of adjusting the economy to structural change and have been increasingly criticised for the disappointing results. Focusing on manufacturing in Europe, where the employment problem is particularly acute, the author suggests that perhaps what is needed is not a halt to government intervention, as some maintain, but a different type of intervention and a new approach to change altogether. He discusses some of the devices that could make current industrial policies more effective, including greater transparency as regards aid to industry and improved co-ordination between the various branches of government.

- 705 Aspects of labour law and relations in selected export processing zones
David M. DROR

Export processing zones have been set up by a number of developing countries to promote employment, exports and the transfer of technical and managerial skills. Much has been written about their economic effects but little about how their special status affects the workforce. How does the situation with respect to labour law and practice compare with that elsewhere in the host countries? This article, after a brief look at the historical background, analyses the position in four countries at present. It then goes on to discuss employment patterns and personnel policies in the zones, wages and remuneration, and the applicability of international labour standards.

- 723 Recent trends in collective bargaining in France
Guy CAIRE

One of the main objectives of the social reforms undertaken since 1981 to modernise the French industrial relations system is to give a new thrust to collective bargaining. The author takes stock of recent developments in this field where negotiations are now focused not only on wages but also on hours of work, job security, continuous training and the age of retirement. He then examines the legal, tactical and economic problems that will have to be overcome if the unity of the work community is to be restored and the social partners are to fulfil their responsibilities – if, in short, the gamble on the workers' sense of initiative which the new labour legislation represents is to come off.

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743 The new role of workers' collectives in the USSR

Anatole SILINE

A major experiment has been launched in the USSR with the aim of increasing productivity and ensuring greater worker participation. Under legislation enacted in 1983 workers' collectives have been given new powers in connection with the management of enterprises, work organisation and remuneration, and labour discipline, and are called upon to play an enhanced role in relation to trade unions and management. The new measures reflect a determination to strike an optimum balance between democratic centralism and autonomy in economic management.

753 Mediation in New Zealand: A mild case of schizophrenia?

John M. HOWELLS

An Industrial Mediation Service was set up in 1970 under legislative amendments enacted to meet the generally acknowledged need for more effective disputes settlement machinery. Paradoxically, however, it has been barred all along from interest disputes and instead confined to rights disputes and personal grievance hearings, precisely the types that are least amenable to mediation. Mediators in New Zealand have been cast in ambivalent roles: indeed, many observers consider that they are really arbitrators masquerading as mediators. As a result, the Service has not fitted easily and neatly into an industrial relations system which has traditionally resolved industrial disputes by conciliation and arbitration.

765 ILO standards on freedom of association and their implementation

Jean Michel SERVAIS

To promote freedom of association the ILO has not stopped at declarations of principles, but has worked actively to ensure that the principle embodied in its Constitution and spelt out in various Conventions is applied in practice. The author describes the procedures for supervising the application of international labour standards and for dealing with complaints alleging infringements of freedom of association. He then discusses the body of principles that has been built up over the years by the supervisory bodies in dealing with specific cases. These principles constitute a veritable code of conduct which States are invited to follow in implementing standards on freedom of association in their national law and practice.

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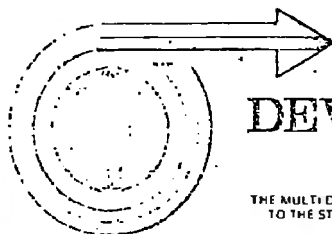
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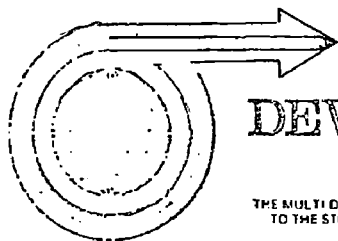
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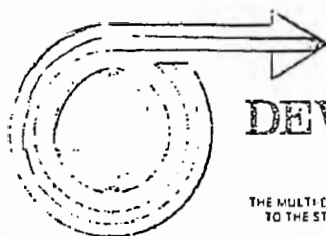
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